**Study Guide for Test 4 of Applied  
One Flew Over the Cuckoo’s Nest: Movie and Issues we might have discussed regarding the movie  
Rosenhan: we briefly discussed this and you were also sent a link   
Prisoners of Silence and 60 minutes video**

**Environmental psychology  
Calhoun’s behavioral sink  
Background  
Proxemics  
Population  
Conservation  
Environmental  
Territoriality  
Newman (VanDyke vs Brownsville)  
Defensive Space  
Density crowding  
Factors affecting defensive space  
Environmental personality traits  
Nature deficiency  
Unwanted noise  
  
  
Counseling and Clinical Psychology  
Difference between clinical and counseling  
History of clinical and counseling  
PhD vs. PsyD  
Some of the downsides of being a clinician  
Differences between counselor, psychologist, psychiatrists  
Prescribing medication  
PsyD vs. PhD  
3 main approaches to therapies  
Biomedical treatments  
Behavioral treatments  
Fear reduction  
ECT  
Lobotomy  
Transference  
Countertransference  
Dream analysis  
Ellis RET  
Cognitive Therapies  
Rogers   
Freud**